

GREENWICH HEALTH PROFILE

Public Health Intelligence

Updated August 2023



Health in summary

The health of people in Royal Greenwich is varied compared with the England average.

About 18.9% (11,155) children live in low-income families.

Life expectancy for both men and women is similar to the England average.

Health inequalities

Life expectancy is 6.7 years lower for men and 6.1 years lower for women in the most deprived areas of Royal Greenwich than in the least deprived areas.

Child health

In year 6, 28.8% (955) of children is classified as obese, worse than the average for England.

The rate for alcohol specific hospital admissions among those under 18 is 14.5/100,000, better than the average for England. This represents 10 admissions per year

Levels of teenage pregnancy are higher than the England average

Levels of smoking in pregnancy are better than the England average









Adult health

The rate for alcohol-related harm hospital admissions is 412/100,000, better than the average for England. This represents 962 admissions per year.

The rate for self-harm hospital admissions is 116.7/100,000, better than the average for England. This represents 350 admissions per year.

The rate killed and seriously injured on roads is worse than the England average.

The rates of new sexually transmitted infections and new cases of tuberculosis are worse than the England average.

Indicator	Period	Greenwich		Region England				England	
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range	Best
Life expectancy at birth (Male, 3 year range)	2018 - 20	–	-	79.2	80.3	79.4	74.1		84.7
Life expectancy at birth (Male, 1 year range)	2021	–	-	77.7	78.8	78.7	72.3		82.9
Life expectancy at birth (Female, 3 year range)	2018 - 20	–	-	82.8	84.3	83.1	79.0		87.9
Life expectancy at birth (Female, 1 year range)	2021	–	-	81.9	83.4	82.8	78.6		86.0
Under 75 mortality rate from all causes	2021	–	804	427.7	358.9	363.4	625.1		205.7
Under 75 mortality rate from all cardiovascular diseases	2021	–	162	88.6	74.3	76.0	133.9		29.6
Under 75 mortality rate from cancer	2021	–	247	137.2	110.2	121.5	189.8		75.8
Suicide rate	2019 - 21	–	47	6.8	7.2	10.4	19.8		4.8

NOTES

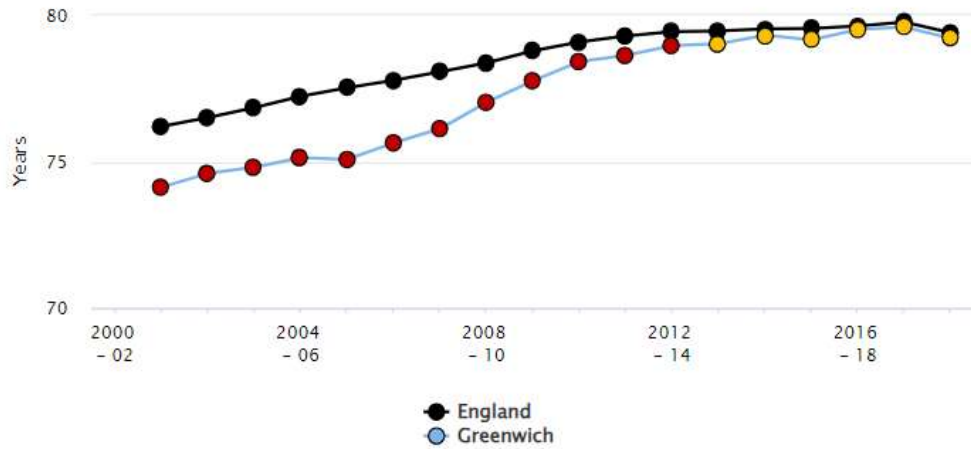
- **Life Expectancy at birth (Males):** continued to improve over the last 20 years, current value is similar to average for England.
- **Life Expectancy at Birth (Females):** continued to improve over the last 20 years, current value is similar to average for England.
- **Under 75 mortality rate from all causes:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Under 75 mortality rate from all cardiovascular diseases:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Under 75 mortality rate from cancer:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Suicide rate:** remained lower than England average since 2008-10. there has been a reduction in the latest reporting period (2019-21). Suicides are recorded at the date of death registered and not date of death. Delays in reporting in 2020 may have been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Life expectancy at birth (Male, 3 year range)

[Show confidence intervals](#)

[Show 99.8% CI values](#)

Recent trend: Could not be calculated

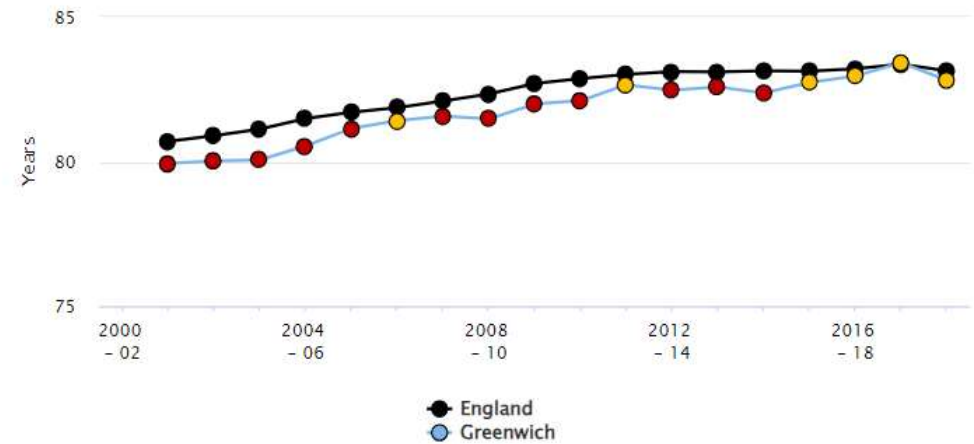


Life expectancy at birth (Female, 3 year range)

[Show confidence intervals](#)

[Show 99.8% CI values](#)

Recent trend: Could not be calculated

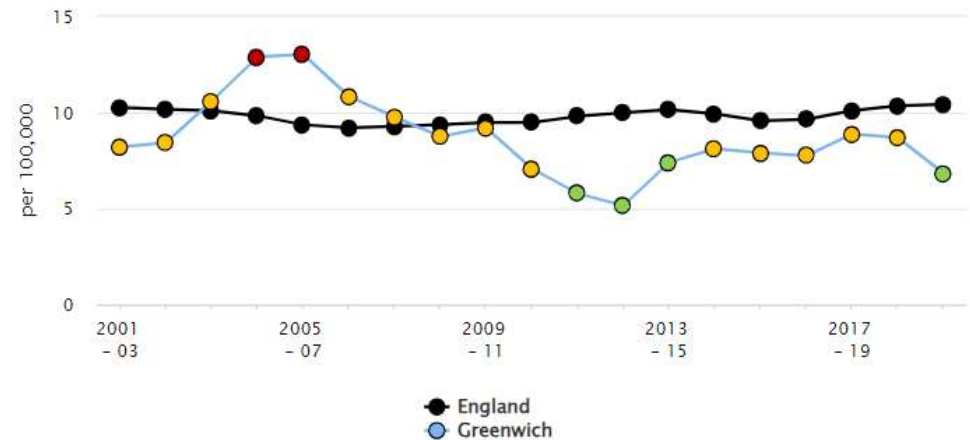


Suicide rate

[Show confidence intervals](#)

[Show 99.8% CI values](#)

Recent trend: Could not be calculated



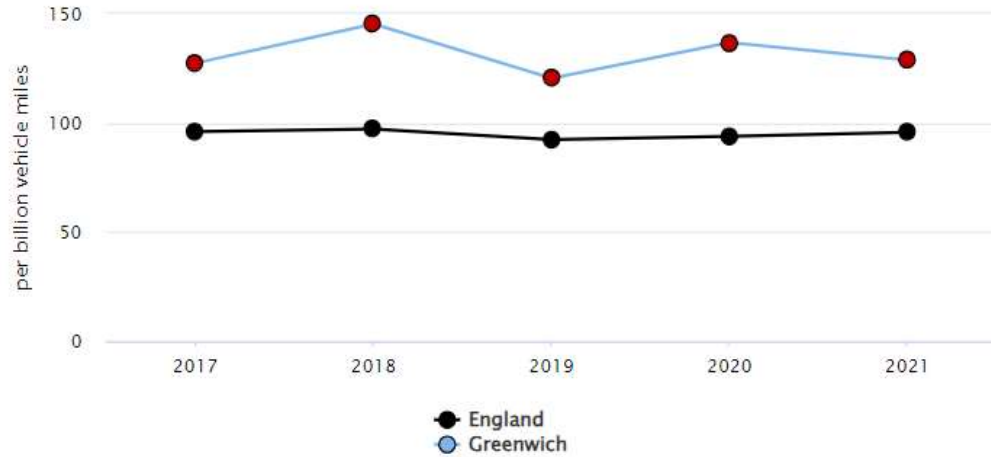
Indicator	Period	Greenwich			Region England			England	
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range	Best
Killed and seriously injured (KSI) casualties on England's roads	2021	→	93	128.8	194.0*	95.6*	469.8		31.2
Emergency Hospital Admissions for Intentional Self-Harm	2021/22	—	350	116.7	80.0	163.9	425.7		47.9
Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over	2021/22	—	155	540	493	551	741		351
Percentage of cancers diagnosed at stages 1 and 2	2020	→	294	50.3%	*	52.3%	43.7%		60.2%
Estimated diabetes diagnosis rate	2018	—	-	78.6%	71.4%	78.0%	54.3%		97.5%
Estimated dementia diagnosis rate (aged 65 and over)	2022	→	-	65.4%	66.8%	62.0%	50.3%		82.4%
> 66.7% (significantly)	similar to 66.7%	< 66.7% (significantly)							

NOTES

- **Killed and seriously injured (KSI):** rate has remained higher than average for England since 2017. Number of people KSI range between 89 and 109 in the five years between 2017 and 2021.
- **Emergency hospital admissions for intentional self-harm:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Percentage of cancers diagnosed at stages 1 and 2:** Some cancer sites are excluded from the indicator due to higher levels of missing stage at diagnosis data over the last three years (2018 to 2020). They were excluded on the basis that their inclusion would compromise the statistical robustness of the measure.
- **Estimated diabetes diagnosis rate:** plateaued since 2016 remaining similar to England average
- **Estimated dementia diagnosis rate:** The data for 2020 has been impacted by COVID19, however Royal Greenwich saw an increase in diagnosis rate from the previous year, bringing the values in line with England averages.

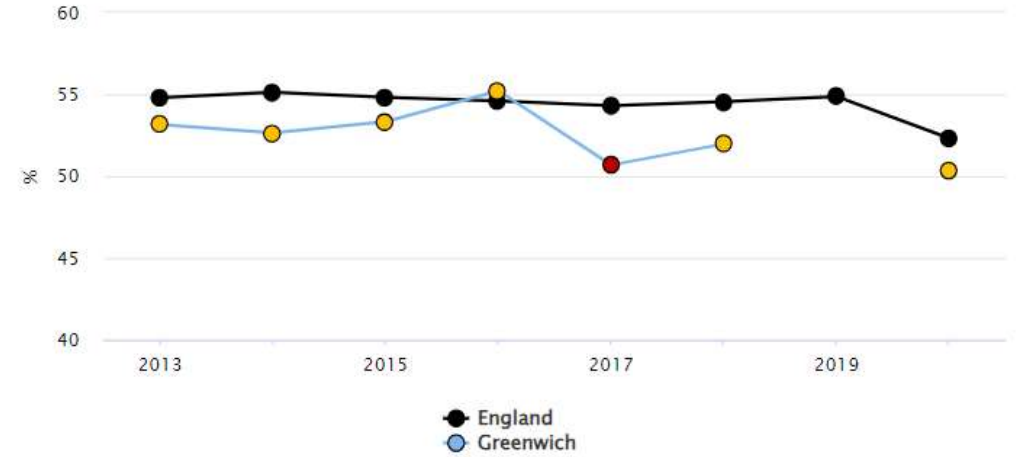
Killed and seriously injured (KSI) casualties on England's roads

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** → No significant change



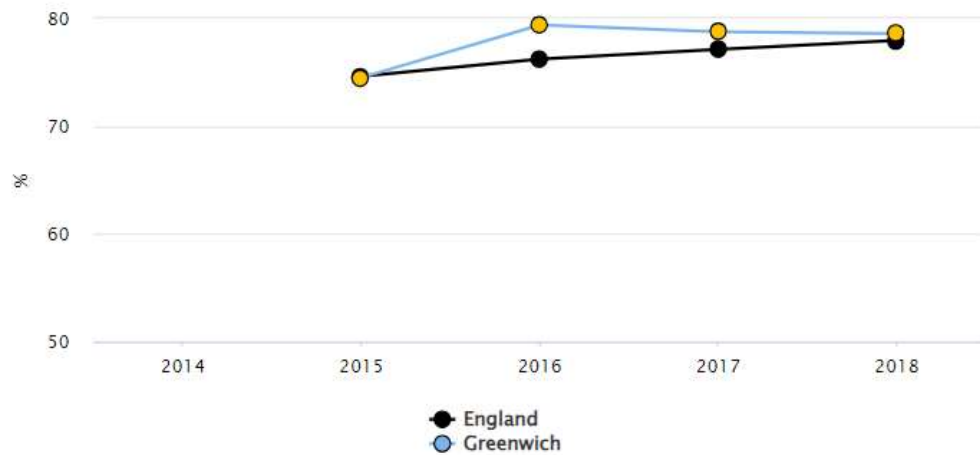
Percentage of cancers diagnosed at stages 1 and 2

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** → No significant change



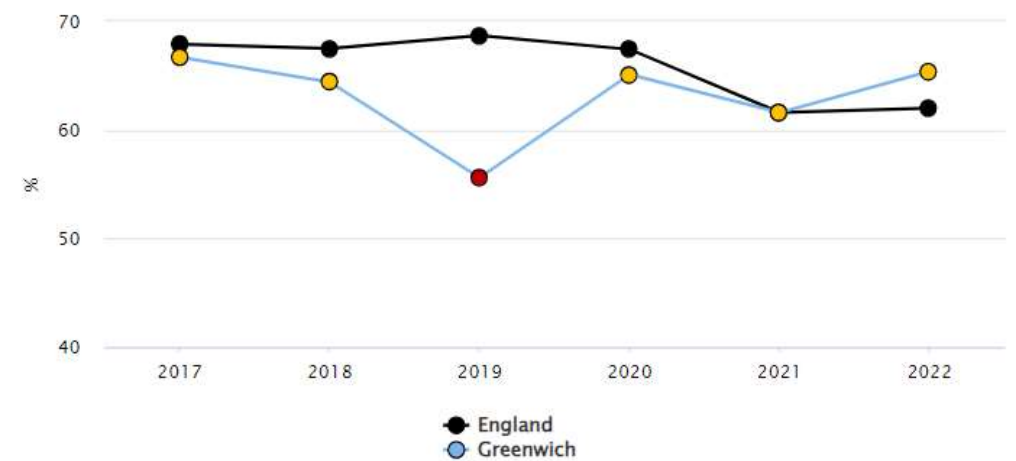
Estimated diabetes diagnosis rate






[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



Estimated dementia diagnosis rate (aged 65 and over)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



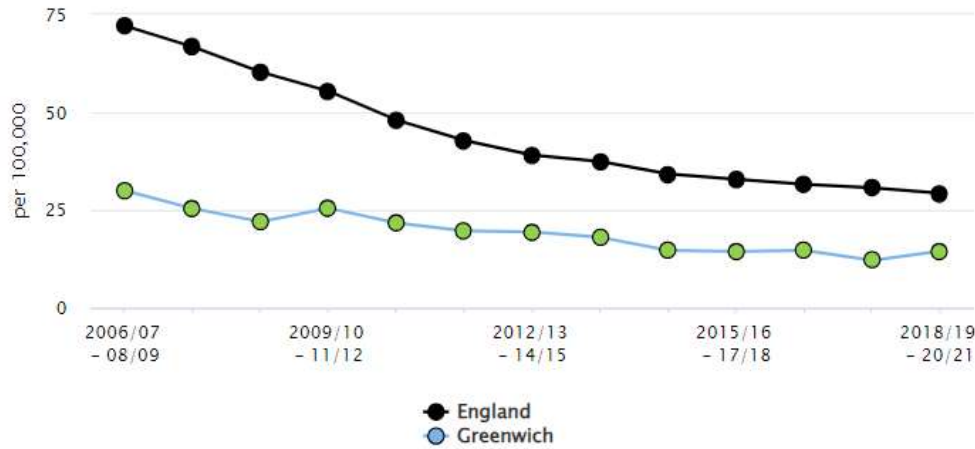
Indicator	Period	Greenwich		Region England		England		Best	
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst		Range
Admission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s	2018/19 - 20/21	–	30	14.5	14.3	29.3	83.8		7.7
Admission episodes for alcohol-related conditions (Narrow)	2021/22	–	962	412	425	494	840		251
Smoking Prevalence in adults (18+) - current smokers (APS)	2021	–	-	11.5%	11.5%	13.0%	22.0%		6.6%
Percentage of physically active adults	2021/22	–	-	61.4%	66.8%	67.3%	51.6%		77.3%
Percentage of adults (aged 18 plus) classified as overweight or obese	2021/22	–	-	60.4%	55.9%	63.8%	76.4%		44.2%

NOTES

- **Admission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s:** rate has continued to reduce over the last 13 years, remaining better than the England average .
- **Admission episodes for alcohol-related conditions:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Smoking Prevalence in adults (18+) - current smokers (APS):** Overall there has been a reduction in prevalence since 2012 from 18.6% to 11.5%. Values have remained similar to averages for England.
- **Percentage of physically active adults:** between 2015/16 and 2020/21 the proportion of physically active adults was similar to the England average, however, there has been a significant drop from 66.34% to 61.4% in 2021/22.
- **Percentage of adults (aged 18 plus) classified as overweight or obese:** rates have been lower than the England average since 2016-17 but have a slow increasing trend.

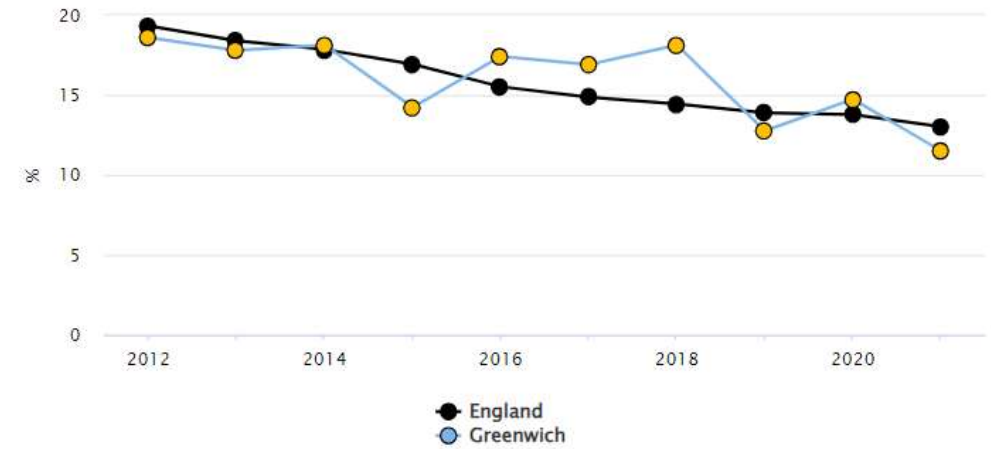
Admission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



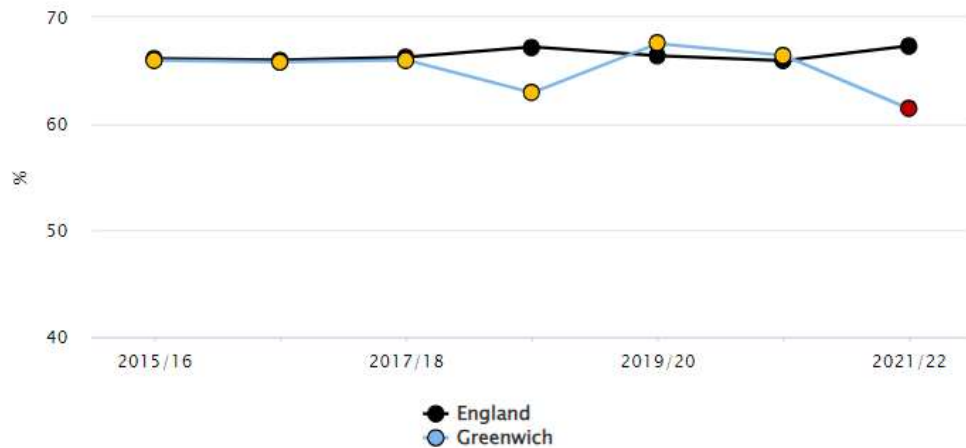
Smoking Prevalence in adults (18+) - current smokers (APS)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



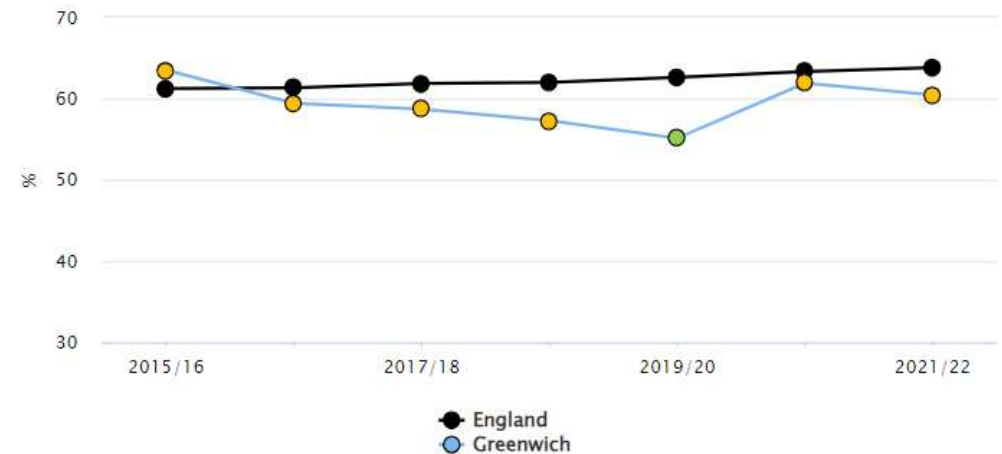
Percentage of physically active adults






[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



Percentage of adults (aged 18 plus) classified as overweight or obese

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



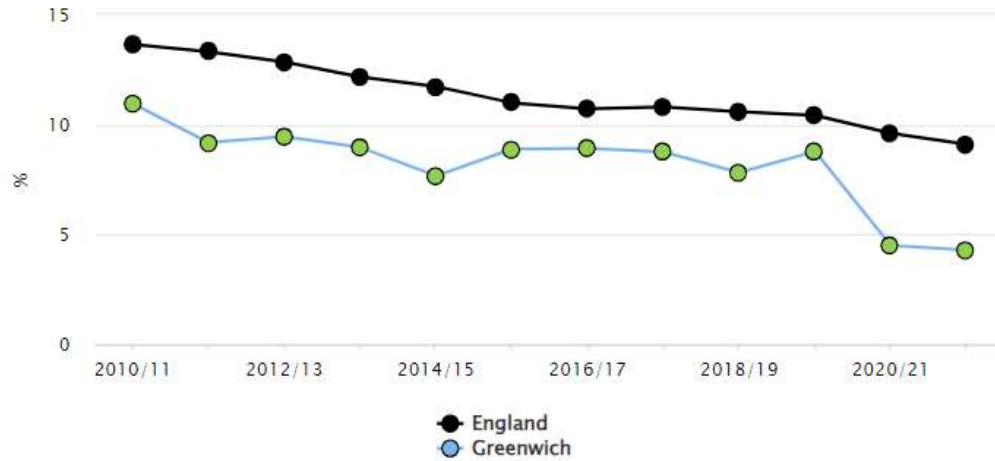
Indicator	Period	Greenwich			Region England			England		
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range	Best	
Under 18s conception rate / 1,000	2021	–	78	16.0	9.5	13.1	31.5		2.7	
Smoking status at time of delivery	2021/22	↓	152	4.3%	4.5%	9.1%	21.1%		3.1%	
Baby's first feed breastmilk (previous method)	2018/19	–	-	*	76.3%	67.4%	43.6%		98.7%	
Infant mortality rate	2019 - 21	–	55	4.6	3.5	3.9	7.5		1.2	
Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity)	2021/22	→	955	28.8%	25.8%	23.4%	34.0%		12.4%	

NOTES

- **Under 18s conception rate:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Smoking status at time of delivery:** rates have constantly been significantly lower than average for England, while following the same downward trend. Rates have fallen from 11% in 2010/11 to 4.3% in 2021/22.
- **Baby's first feed breastmilk:** There is currently no trend data due available for this indicator (no reason recorded on OHID Health Profiles)
- **Infant mortality rate:** rates have remained between 3.9 and 5/1,000 since 2004-06, peaking at 5/1,000 in 2015-17 and 2016-18. Values for the last 8 years have been above the England average.
- **Year 6: prevalence of obesity:** rates have been higher than the England average since 2006/07 and have seen a gradual increase since (same as England). Prevalence of obesity in year 6 has increased from 21.3% in 2006/07 to 28.8% in 2021/22.

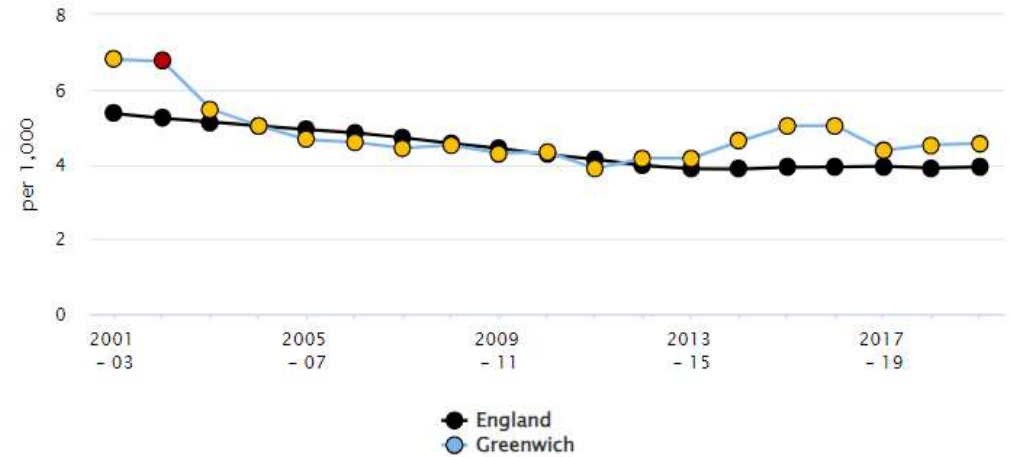
Smoking status at time of delivery

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** ↓ Decreasing & getting better



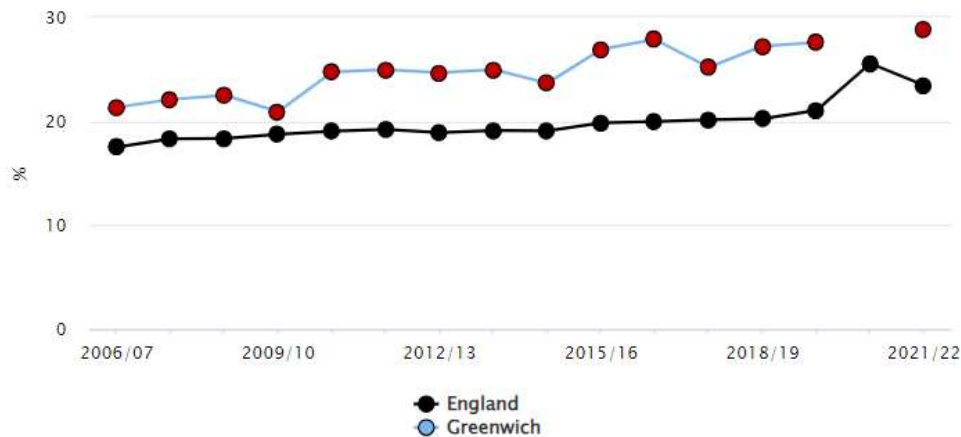
Infant mortality rate

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** → No significant change



Indicator	Period	Greenwich		Region England				England	
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range	Best
Deprivation score (IMD 2019)	2019	–	-	24.5	21.8	21.7	45.0		5.8
Smoking prevalence in adults in routine and manual occupations (18-64) - current smokers (APS)	2020	–	-	21.8%	21.9%	24.5%	42.1%		5.3%
Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Male)	2018-20	–	-	6.7	7.5	9.7	17.0		2.6
Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Female)	2018-20	–	-	6.1	5.4	7.9	13.9		1.2

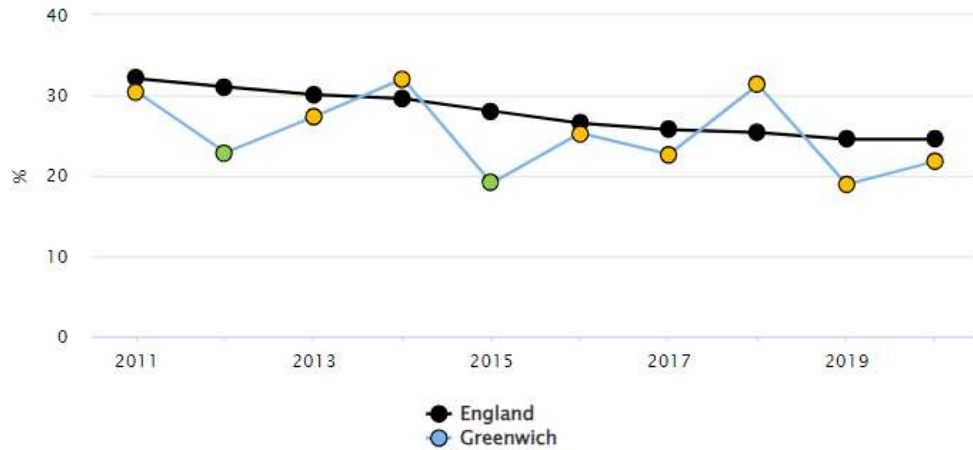
NOTES

- **Deprivation score:** There is no trend data for IMD score.
- **Smoking prevalence in adults in routine and manual occupations:** trends have been erratic since 2011 with an overall downward trend evident. Rates have reduced from 30.4% in 2011 to 21.8% in 2020.
- **Inequality in life expectancy at birth (male):** in 2018-20 Life expectancy is 6.7 years lower for men in the most deprived areas of Royal Greenwich than in the least deprived areas. This is an increase of 0.9 years from the previous year.
- **Inequality in life expectancy at birth (female):** in 2018-20 life expectancy is 6.1 years lower for women in the most deprived areas of Royal Greenwich than in the least deprived areas. This has increased from 3.6 years in 2016/08

Smoking prevalence in adults in routine and manual occupations (18-64) current smokers (APS)

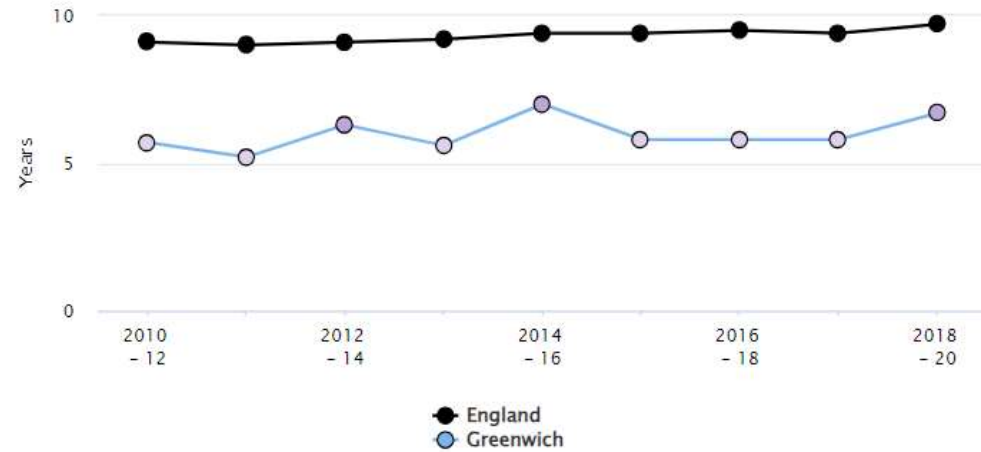
Proportion - %

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



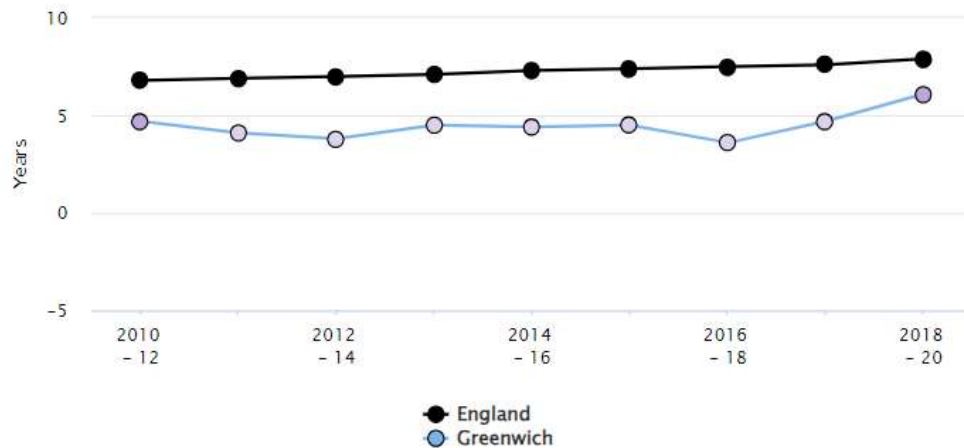
Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Male)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Female)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



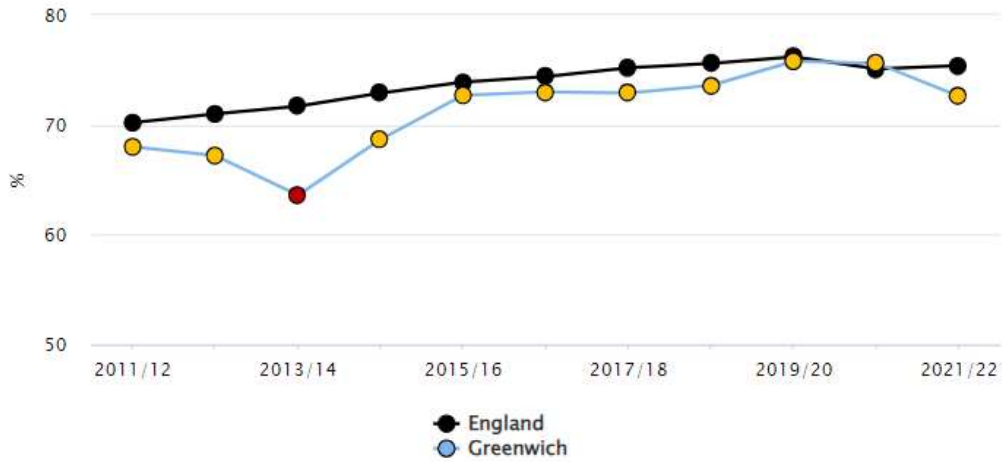
Indicator	Period	Greenwich			Region England			England		
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range		Best
Children in relative low income families (under 16s)	2021/22	–	11,155	18.9%	16.4%	19.9%	41.7%			5.4%
Children in absolute low income families (under 16s)	2021/22	–	8,964	15.2%	13.1%	15.3%	35.3%			4.2%
Average Attainment 8 score	2021/22	–	155,446	50.8	52.9*	48.7	39.2			61.3
Percentage of people in employment	2021/22	➔	148,700	72.6%	75.2%	75.4%	62.9%			85.1%
Homelessness: households owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act	2021/22	–	-	-	-	-	-			-
Violent crime - hospital admissions for violence (including sexual violence)	2018/19 - 20/21	–	500	53.8	44.3	41.9	116.8			12.0

NOTES

- **Children in relative low income:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **children in absolute low income:** There is currently no trend data due to the official population estimates for mid 2012 to mid 2020 being revised, to incorporate the data now available from Census 2021. As such, these indicators are currently only presenting data for 2021. Once revised populations for mid 2012 to mid 2020 are published, the updated back series for this indicator will be published.
- **Average Attainment 8 score:** Trend chart is not displayed as the way GCSE grades were awarded changed during the Covid-19 pandemic. 2020 and 2021 data should not be directly compared to attainment data from previous years for the purposes of measuring changes in student performance.
- **Homelessness: households owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act:** no data
- **Percentage of people in employment:** similar to England average since 2015/16 with a slight reduction in 2021/22
- **Homelessness:** No data
- **Violent Crime:** there has been a year-on-year increase since 2013/14-15/16 period from 37.6/100,000 to 53.8/100,000 in 2018/19-20/21 period. Latest 2 period points have been higher than average for England.

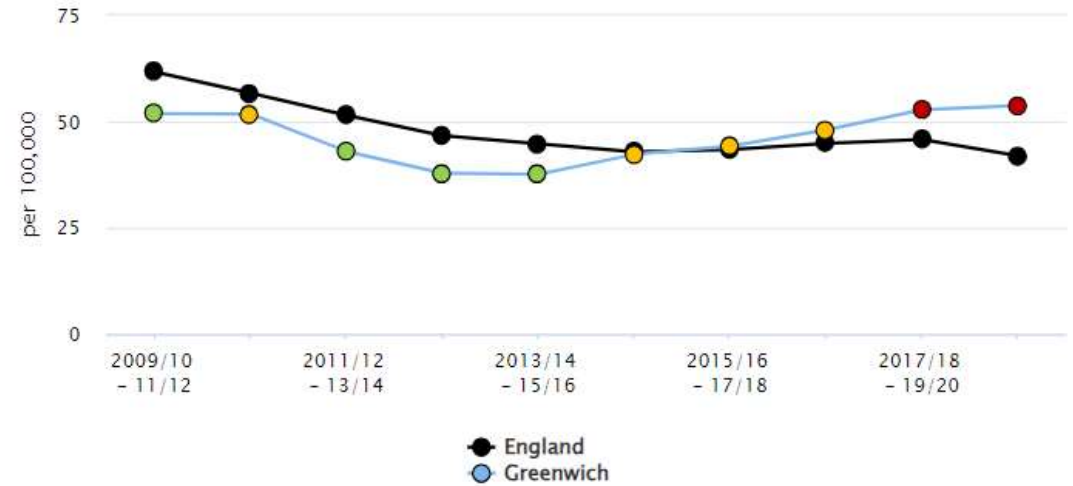
Percentage of people in employment

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** ➔ No significant change



Violent crime - hospital admissions for violence (including sexual violence)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



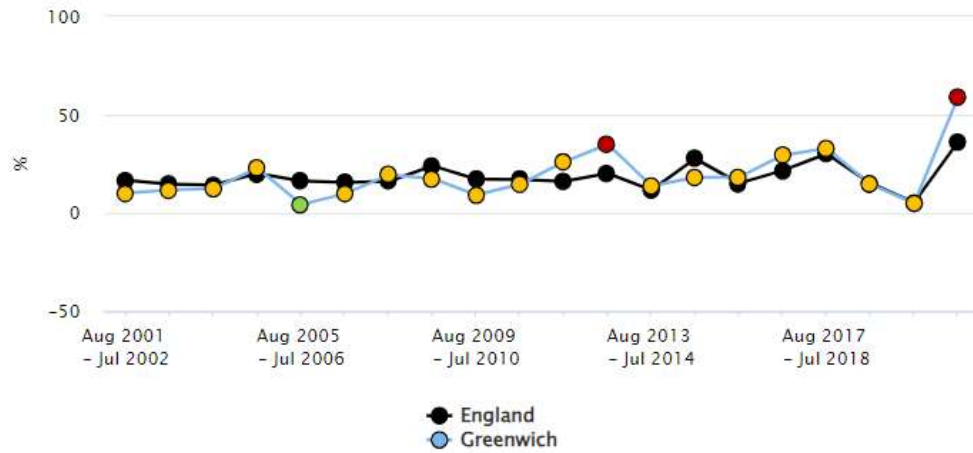
Indicator	Period	Greenwich			Region England			England		
		Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst	Range		Best
Winter mortality index	Aug 2020 - Jul 2021	–	270	58.8%	61.3%	36.2%	104.8%		6.5%	
New STI diagnoses (excluding chlamydia aged under 25) per 100,000	2021	↓	2,014	696	957	403	2,694		157	
TB incidence (three year average)	2019 - 21	–	149	17.2	17.4	7.8	41.4		0.2	

NOTES

- **Winter mortality index:** trend follows similar pattern to average for England. August 2020 – July 2021 saw a spike in numbers, most likely linked to deaths due to COVID-19 pandemic
- **New STI diagnosis (excluding chlamydia aged under 25):** trend has remained higher than England average since 2012. There was a drop in numbers in 2020, likely due to lockdown during pandemic. 2021 has seen a slight rise in infections compared to 2020 and remains lower than 2019 figures.
- **TB incidence:** rates have been higher than average for England since 2000-02. However, since 2010-12 period there has been a year-on-year reduction in Royal Greenwich.

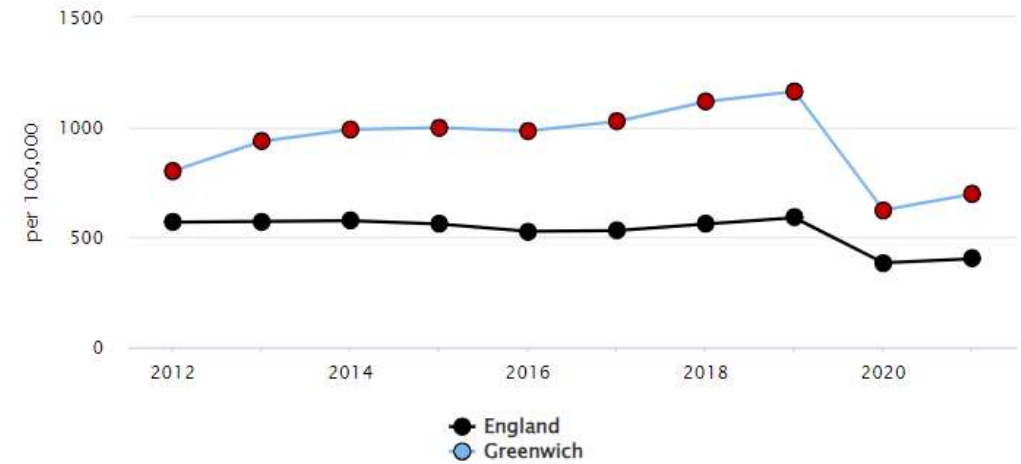
Winter mortality index

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



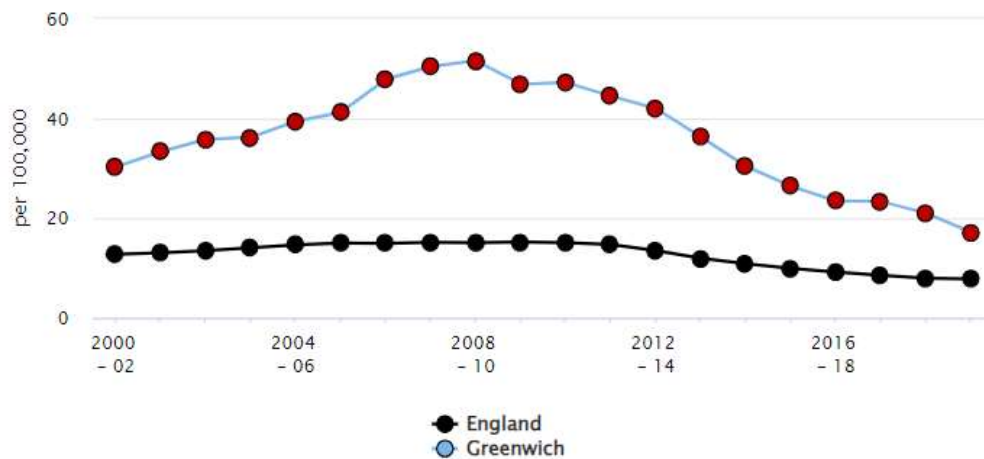
New STI diagnoses (excluding chlamydia aged under 25) per 100,000

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** ↓ Decreasing & getting better



TB incidence (three year average)

[Show confidence intervals](#) [Show 99.8% CI values](#) **Recent trend:** Could not be calculated



LIFE EXPECTANCY
& CAUSES OF
DEATH

INJURIES AND ILL
HEALTH

BEHAVIOURAL
RISK FACTORS

CHILD HEALTH

INEQUALITIES

WIDER
DETERMINANTS
OF HEALTH

HEALTH
PROTECTION

Key

Significance compared to goal / England average:

Significantly worse

Significantly lower

↑ Increasing / Getting worse

↑ Increasing / Getting better

Not significantly different

Significantly higher

↓ Decreasing / Getting worse

↓ Decreasing / Getting better

Significantly better

Significance not tested

↑ Increasing

↓ Decreasing

↑ Increasing (not significant)

↓ Decreasing (not significant)

— Could not be calculated

→ No significant change